

THE KELOWNA COURIER

AND OKANAGAN ORCHARDIST

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Naval Forces Raid Enemy Sub Bases

Gallant Attempt to Shut Subs in Zeebrugge Harbor

At mid-night on Monday night, British naval forces raided the submarine bases of Ostend and Zeebrugge, in an effort to block the channels and so shut the submarines in. Whether this was successful or not does not appear to be known, but two large obsolete cruisers, loaded with concrete, were blown up and sunk in the navigable channel at Zeebrugge. The raid was under the command of Vice-Admiral Roger Keyes, commanding at Dover. French destroyers co-operated with the British forces.

Six cruisers from 20 to 30 years old took part in the attack. They were the Brilliant, Sirius, Iphigeneia, Intrepid, Thetic and Vindictive. The first five of these were filled with concrete and were to be sunk in the channel entrances to the two ports. The plan was after an intense bombardment of Zeebrugge by monitors, the Vindictive was to run alongside the Mole and attack it with gunfire. Storming and demolition parties were to be landed. Meantime, three block ships, assisted by motor boats, were to make for the entrance to the canal, run aground and be blown up. Two old and valueless submarines filled with explosives were to run against the pilework connecting the masonry with the shore, in order to cut off the Mole from the short.

At Ostend the operation was more simple, but there the difficulties were considerably increased by mist, rain and low visibility and the consequent absence of aerial co-operation.

In the reports thus far known, two blockships were run ashore and blown up at Ostend. It is too early to say definitely whether they accomplished their objectives, but so far as the officers could see in the darkness, they were slightly off the course. At Zeebrugge two or three blockships attained their objective, being sunk or blown up at the entrance of the canal. A third grounded while proceeding in.

A certain amount of damage, the extent at present unknown, was done by gunfire and torpedo attack on an enemy destroyer and other craft lying at the Mole. Coastal motor boats report having torpedoed an enemy cruiser. One of the two old submarines gained its objective and destroyed the piling approach to the Mole.

Storming parties from the Vindictive and the ferryboats attacked under an extremely heavy fire and fought with their position alongside the Mole for an hour and caused, it is believed, much damage to the enemy and inflicted heavy losses. The object—

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AUTO ASSOCIATION GOES STEADILY AHEAD

Membership Fee Is Fixed at Only \$2.00 a Year

Further progress was made in the formation work of the Kelowna Automobile Association on Saturday afternoon last, when some twenty members and prospective members met to discuss a few of the preliminary arrangements and to hear reports from the committees appointed. One of the most important decisions made was that the membership fee should be \$2.00 a year. With such a low annual subscription, it was felt that not only should all owners of automobiles join the association, but those owning rigs and having a particular interest in road conditions should also participate.

The committee which had charge of drawing up rules and regulations recommended the adoption of the rules of the Vancouver Automobile Club, with a few minor alterations and additions. Sign posts, it was stated, would cost \$3.00 each, and the Association determined to place an order for a number of these and have them installed without delay.

While very few have actually joined by paying their subscription, the promised membership of the organization already stands at 78.

MR. A.A. PEABODY DIES AT VANCOUVER

A telegram received today by Mr. McTavish from Mr. Geo. Peabody states that his father, Arthur Augustus Peabody, died this morning at Vancouver, and that the funeral will take place on Saturday. Mr. Peabody was well known in Kelowna and the surrounding districts, having been the proprietor of the Palace Hotel for a number of years. The deceased and his family left here last November with the intention of going to California for the winter and, from there East to Nova Scotia, their former home. He had visited California and returned to Vancouver when death overtook him.

Favors Canning Horses

CALGARY, Alta., April 23.—That there are in Alberta a great many horses of the scrub variety that would be more useful in cans than roaming the western plains was the statement made by Dr. Rutherford, superintendent of the Animal Husbandry branch of the C.P.R. today, in speaking of his belief in the soundness of the scheme of Geo. Hoadley of sending Alberta's surplus horses overseas to be used as food by the French and Belgians.

Duke Presents Boy Scouts With Medals

Anthony and Leonard DuMoulin of Kelowna Receive Coveted Decorations for Bravery

A press report of the honor recently accorded to Anthony and Leonard DuMoulin has now reached here, and one cannot help an increased feeling of pride in the two lads who have won the distinction of being publicly awarded silver medals at the hands of His Excellency, the Duke of Devonshire. The extract given below is from the Ottawa "Citizen," of 3rd April. The report reads:

"His Excellency, the Duke of Devonshire, was present at a conference of the Boy Scouts, held last evening, in St. Andrew's Church Hall, and presented two silver life saving medals to Anthony and Leonard DuMoulin, two members of the 1st Kelowna Troop, of Kelowna, B.C. They received the medals for saving the life of a man named Burne who broke through the thin ice on Okanagan Lake, near Kelowna, B.C., on March 2nd, 1917. The boys, along with two other scouts, risked their own lives by going on to the thin ice with a rope and dragged Burne out. The two DuMoulin boys are attending Trinity College School, at Port Hope, Ont., and are spending their Easter holidays with their uncle, Commissioner Alder Bliss, of the Boy Scouts, in Ottawa.

"His Excellency, being very much interested in Boy Scout work throughout Canada, kindly consented to be present last evening to give the boys their honors, and also complimented them for their bravery. The Duke was also much impressed with the large turn out of scouts and told the boys to continue their good work this summer to raise all the products they possibly can on their farm. He also promised the Scouts he would visit them at the farm this summer. In closing, His Excellency invited the Boy Scout troops to a field day to be held at Rideau Hall grounds, the date to be arranged later."

BRITISH LOST 6,000 GUNS IN FIVE WEEKS

But Enormous Depletion Has Already Been Made Good

LONDON, April 25.—Winston Churchill, Minister of Munitions, told the House of Commons this afternoon that the British have lost nearly 1,000 guns between 4,000 and 5,000 machine guns and the total manufacture of munitions of between one and three weeks since the present battle in France had begun. All these losses, however, have been made good. There were now, he added, actually more serviceable guns as a whole and more ammunition of every calibre than when the battle began.

LONDON, April 25.—Lord Rothmere, brother of Lord Northcliffe, has resigned from the office of Secretary of State for Air Service. Ill-health is the cause.

Miss H. G. Proctor has been appointed C.P.R. telegraph agent at Kelowna in place of Mr. Chas. Shayler, who has enlisted in the Engineers for overseas service and has to report for duty at Vancouver on May 2. Miss Proctor was formerly in the service at Vernon.

Novel Entertainment in Town on Saturday

Red Cross and Returned Soldiers to Benefit

What promises to be an unusual and exceptionally interesting event is to be held on Saturday afternoon and evening in aid of the Red Cross and the Returned Soldiers' Funds. The committee has arranged a programme that will undoubtedly appeal to a large variety of people. For some weeks past, a class of young ladies has been in training and promise an attraction of exceptional merit. The entertainment is to be held in the Hewetson and Mantle Block, and a special stage has been erected for the feature referred to.

Two performances will be given, one commencing at three o'clock in the afternoon and the second at 8 p.m. In all, some 35 people will assist. Space will not permit giving the programme detail, but among the well-known entertainers who have volunteered their services are Mrs. Soames, Drury Pryce, H. Tod Boyd and Eric Dart.

In the afternoon, tea will be served and a number of surprises in the way of entertainment have been arranged by the committee for both performances. The committee has been very energetic and has been most liberally supported in their efforts by the local storekeepers and others. Again the various goods and articles donated cannot here be given in detail but visitors may expect to receive anything from half a ton of coal or a sack of flour, to a pig, a sofa cushion or a circus doll. For those who may not secure any of the prizes mentioned above there will be an opportunity to obtain home-made cakes, pies and other delicacies.

The purposes for which the entertainment is being given are too well-known to need any comment. However, in view of the great battle now in progress in France the demands on the Red Cross organization will increase enormously and the committee feel assured of very large attendances at both performances on Saturday.

GERMANS MAKE FOUR FRUITLESS ATTACKS

Enemy Uses Tanks to Meet British Tanks

LONDON, April 25.—Heavy fighting took place all night in and around Villers Bretonneux and still continues. British troops regained ground by counter-attacks and have taken a number of prisoners. The fighting yesterday on the whole of this front was most severe and heavy casualties were inflicted on the Germans by artillery, infantry and tanks. North of the Villers-Bretonneux-St. Quentin road the Germans three times attacked the British positions and on each occasion were repulsed with loss. During this fighting the Germans made use of tanks. Late yesterday the enemy also attacked the French positions northeast of Bailleul and were repulsed. Early this morning the enemy renewed his attacks in this sector and on the British positions farther east after an intense bombardment. The fighting continued in the sector on a wide front.

PARIS, April 25.—The long range bombardment of Paris was resumed this morning.

CHORAL CONCERT REPEATED TUESDAY

Great War Veterans and Patriotic Fund Benefit to Extent of About \$55.

On Tuesday evening in the Knox Church the local choral society, which gave the excellent concert in the same building in aid of the Kelowna Hospital and Red Cross a week before, again gave evidence of its high quality. An audience of over two hundred people responded in silent enjoyment or rapturous applause to the musical and soulful stimulus of Mr. H. Tod Boyd and his trained choir of fifty voices.

The receipts from the concert were this time for the Great War Veterans and Canadian Patriotic Funds, and after deducting all expenses a sum of something like \$55.00 has been raised. It is said that only in one respect was the entertainment found to be disappointing; the audience went intending to give something to two local institutions, but received so much more than the value of the mere twenty-five cents admission fee that many carried away a curious sense of indebtedness with them.

The programme was similar to that given at the previous concert, the only substitution being Mr. Geo. McKenzie in place of Mrs. Braden. Mr. McKenzie's new song, "By-and-Bye" was sung with great depth of feeling and was well received by the audience. The choir and soloists having gained confidence from their previous effort acquitted themselves very creditably.

HANGARD IS SCENE OF FIERCE FIGHTING

Desperate Struggles Continue in the Amiens District

PARIS, April 25.—The Germans have captured the village of Hangard on the front southeast of Amiens. The battle continued with violence through the night in this sector. The French lost Hangard, recaptured it, and finally were again forced out of the place, but not without inflicting heavy casualties on the Germans. The French are holding the immediate outskirts of Hangard and the Germans have not been able to debouch from the town in spite of repeated efforts. On both banks of the Aisne the artillery fighting continues with violence.

All Men and Women to Register in June

Whole Population to be Enrolled for Service

Registration of man power throughout the Dominion is expected to be complete by the end of June. Announcement to this effect was made in the House of Commons on Monday by F. B. McCurdy, one of the members of the Canadian registration board.

The regulations under which the registration of the man and woman power of Canada will be effective have now been approved by order-in-council. The Dominion electoral constituency will be the territorial unit. In charge of each constituency will be a registrar, whose duty it will be to provide a sufficient number of places of registration and to appoint deputy registrars.

Upon a day that will be fixed by proclamation, every person over 16 years of age will be required to attend at one of the places of registration and there answer truthfully a few simple questions set forth upon a card, such as his name and address, his age, his country of birth, whether he is married or single, how many children he has under 16 years, his occupation, the kind of work for which he is best fitted by training or experience, etc. Upon completing and signing the card he will be provided with a certificate of registration, which certificate he must always carry upon his person and produce upon demand by any peace officer, police officer or constable.

Provision is made for the subsequent registration at post-offices of those who for any good and sufficient reason, such as sickness, absence from the country, etc., cannot register upon the day appointed. The same facilities will be open to those who, after registration day, attain the age of 16 or are discharged from active service.

Any person failing to register will expose himself to serious penalties and "disfranchisement." He may be fined or imprisoned, or at the discretion of the court he may be both fined and sentenced to imprisonment. He will forfeit any right he might otherwise have had to vote at a Dominion election. He will be disqualified to receive any wages or salary, to obtain board or lodging at any hotel, restaurant or boarding house.

(Continued on page 6)

A SNAP

British Columbia Grown Mangle Seed 60c per lb.

A Car Famous REX Lime-Sulphur Spray Just in; also a Car of CHEMICAL FERTILIZER. Place your orders at once and avoid disappointment.

Still open to contract for a few acres of TOMATOES and make the usual cash advance.

B. C. GROWERS, Ltd

Office Phone 306.

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Miles of Joy

CYCLES

and SUPPLIES

are now in Stock. Bring in your Repair Work.



JAMES H. TRENWITH

KELOWNA

"The Electric Shop"

THE KELOWNA COURIER

AND
Okanagan Orchardist.GEO. C. ROSE, Owner.
T. S. RUFFELL, Editor.SUBSCRIPTION RATES
(Strictly in Advance)

To any address in Canada and all parts of the British Empire: \$1.50 per year. To the United States and other foreign countries: \$2.00 per year.

ADVERTISING RATES

Contract advertisers will please notice that all changes of advertisements must be handed to the printer by Tuesday noon, otherwise they cannot be inserted in the current week's issue.

To ensure acceptance, all manuscript should be legibly written on one side of the paper only. Typewritten copy is preferred.

The COURIER does not necessarily endorse the sentiments of any contributed article.

Classified Advertisements—Such as, For Sale, Lost, Found, Wanted, etc., under heading "Want Ads." First Insertion, 2 cents per word; Minimum Charge, 25 cents. Each Additional Insertion, 1 cent per word; Minimum Charge, 15 cents.

Transient and Contract Advertisements—Rates according to size of space taken.

Legal and Municipal Advertising—First Insertion, 12 cents per line; each subsequent insertion, 8 cents per line.

Land and Timber Notices—30 days, \$5; 60 days, \$7.

ORCHARD RUN

Wilful waste of any food or food products or waste resulting from carelessness or from imperfect storage facilities, has been made illegal and subject to penalties by order of the Canada Food Board. By the terms of this order, responsibility is laid upon private citizens to see that no food is lost by being kept too long or kept in improper conditions. If a private citizen has reason to believe that a cold storage warehouse, store, restaurant or hotel is wasting food in any way, he has now the opportunity of making a complaint to the municipal authorities, or to Chief Constable Thomas, with the knowledge that the law is behind him. At the same time it is equally the duty of every citizen to carry out the full spirit of the law in his own household and in his own daily routine.

In the past it has been the habit of many people to complain bitterly about lack of regulations in regard to waste and to lay responsibility upon the Dominion Government. The constant remark was: "Why does not the Government do something?" When the storage of onions led to waste, the energy of the Food Controller or the government was queried. Now the City of Kelowna can take the law into its own hands and can dispose of wasting foods and can prosecute if it sees fit. The government has followed the principle of local enforcement and the decentralization of authority. Stiff fines are provided for those who break the law. If the municipal health inspector, or any municipal officer, who discovers waste in a local warehouse, lays the charge before the police or Magistrate Weddell, secures a conviction, one-half of the fine remains with the municipality. The penalties are fairly stiff ones, being limited to amounts between \$100 and \$1,000, with the alternative of three months imprisonment. If circumstances warrant it, and wastefulness by neglect be flagrant, both fine and imprisonment may be imposed.

It is wonderful what ranchers and agriculturists get up to these days. Since the advent of Mr. Burbank and others, hybridising has been common in the botanical world, but until Monday evening we were unaware that the field had extended to almost as great an extent in the poultry kingdom, yet in Saturday's "Province" we read an advertisement which informs us that such must be the case. The ad. runs: "Duck eggs from Buff Orpingtons, \$2.50 dozen." No doubt the day is not far distant when Kelowna chickens, in keeping with the southern Okanagan climate, will be laying Ostrich eggs, while just another step ahead will make that "pigeon's milk" of our boyhood an everyday commodity.

The fact that Kelowna now has an automobile association must certainly not be lost sight of by any business man of the district just because he does not happen to own a car. The Board of Trade acted with extreme good sense when they prompted the formation of a good roads and automobile association, for the organization gives the city and district a certain recognition amongst the large army of automobile owners of the western country. This has already been proved by the fact that the secretary of the new Association has already received enquiries from various points in the district between Vancouver and Calgary, the last one received coming direct from a member of the automobile club of the prairie city. Our association will, naturally act as an inducement to tourists to write to the Club and to later visit the city. The district itself and its inhabitants should do the best.

Major-Gen. Leckie, G.O.C., presented the Military Medal to Mr. C. C. Heaven on the platform of the K.V.R. station at Grand Forks last week. The medal had been won by Mr. Heaven's son for bravery; but the gallant soldier had died of his wounds before presentation could be made to him.

In Divers Tones

"WHAT'S IN The Very Rev. A NAME?" George Gardner, writing in

an English musical exchange, complains of the frequent improper use of the term "Sacred Music," and maintains that "all music which is set to Biblical words, and intended for use in churches, does not necessarily come under that description. If we are willing to admit the obvious hair-splitting involved in this dictum, we may readily concede its truth, since to apply the word "sacred" to some of the alleged music we find included in our hymnals and anthem folios, would be the wildest absurdity. But from a practical point of view the definition has to stand, as the most convenient way of classifying the two divisions of musical compositions. The musician of taste may justly object to the dignifying of worthless and banal conglomerations of notes by the title of sacred music, but under existing conditions there seems no alternative and all he can do is to accept it,—with a very pronounced saving clause in his mind. In other words, the general use of the terms "sacred" and "secular" is neither "loose" nor "improper," as the Rev. Gardner styles it, but a matter of necessity. The artistic objection of the musician is, however, another matter, and will bear enlarging upon.

If we begin to analyze the vital element of music which is really sacred, we at once see that it is inspiration, and that no composition can possess the divine fire of genius unless it is the natural and spontaneous expression of its creator's mind. It is just that supreme attribute which gives to real music its dominating power, and separates it from mere composition. We find it in many of our church hymns, to begin with, and it is significant to note that some of the best loved of these were written under spiritual stress by people who wrote no others. When we call to mind those anthems, canticles and chants which seem part of ourselves, we shall find they are musical gems, preserved from an immense number of inferior works of past generations, solely by their natural or spontaneous beauty. The same truth holds good in the realm of oratorio, where much that is commonplace accompanies the masterpieces familiar to us all. Thus, one English writer is bold enough to declare that "much of Beethoven would be avoided as cumbrous commonplace were not the authorship established," and the Rev. critic whose name is given above, thinks that Mozart's Twelfth Mass "is mere scene-painting as compared with true art." But we know that Beethoven and Mozart are among the immortals, and that when they wrote by stress of inspiration, their work was beyond criticism.

The practical deduction seems to be that, seeing we have to class as "sacred" all music written as such, we should rather do our best to raise the standard we will accept than complain uselessly about the "loose" application of the term. In church work this is largely in the hands of the choir trainer, and if he resolutely discards inferior music, and constantly aims at the best, much good is sure to result.

THE MUSIC Sometimes a COMMITTEE trainer, having ideals somewhat lofty, finds himself at variance with that well-meaning, but mistaken institution known as the music committee. The troubles of a choir trainer are numerous enough without the amiable interference of an institution so superfluous, and it is easier to sympathize with the hampered musician than to have patience

(Continued on page 6)

BOYS!

We want you to take a look at our Suits, if you do we will sell you clothes you will be proud of. Tell your Mother or Father to give you the extra money saved when you buy from us. Just "keep at them" until they buy you a new suit. That's the way to get it.

BOYS' LITTLE TYKE SUITS, with belt and brass buttons, nice dark Tweed patterns; sizes up to 24. Prices\$4.00 up to \$6.50

BOYS' NORFOLK AND PINCH BACK STYLES, sizes 25 up to 28. Prices\$6.50 to \$9.75

BOYS' NORFOLK AND PINCH BACK STYLES, sizes 30 to 34. Prices\$7.00 up to \$13.50

BOYS' TWEED BLOOMER PANTS, made from good, strong Tweeds, with patent buckle fasteners; sizes up to 17 years.

BOYS' COTTON KHAKE BLOOMERS, with belt loops; 3 pockets; good wearing material.

UNDERWEARABLES
for Women

Corsets, Petticoats, Lingerie, everything dainty and durable. Look beautiful and wear well. Brassiers, Camisoles and Corset Covers. Prices range from25c up to \$1.75

White Muslin or Cambric Gowns. Prices range from60c up to \$2.50

White Muslin or Cambric Drawers. Prices range from35c up to \$1.25

White Muslin or Cambric Underskirts. Prices range from\$1.00 up to \$2.50

White Muslin or Cambric Combinations. Prices range from\$1.50

Full range of Misses' and Children's Muslin and Cambric Underwear at very reasonable prices.

By the Bolt or Yard

Nainsooks, Longcloths, Fine Cambrics, India Linens, Handkerchief Linens, Embroideries, Laces, etc., in large assortments for making up at exceptionally low prices.

Buy and Use Our
HEALTHFUL GROCERIES

They will keep you smiling and happy. Besides, they will cost no more than the ordinary grades.

2½-lb. Tins Quality Pears, uniform in size. Special per tin25c

1-lb. Tins Fresh Herring, sufficiently cooked. Special, per tin20c

Pendry's Water Glass in tins or glass sealers.

Pride of Canada Pure Maple Syrup in bottles or half gallon tins.

Imperial Table Syrup in large bottles at65c

Christie's 8-lb. package Cream Sodas at\$1.85

Lilac Rose Transparent Glycerine Soap, 2 for25c

Goblin Soap, lathers freely in hard or soft water, 2 for15c

J. F. FUMERTON & CO.

— THE CASH STORE —

Grocery Phone 35.

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248 Anniversary Celebration

248 YEARS OF PROGRESS—A UNIQUE CAREER

A Stupendous Anniversary Celebration

This Week

Commencing Monday, April 29th, to Saturday, May 4th
SIX BIG DAYS—A BANNER WEEK IN THE HISTORY OF THIS STORE

Trip to Vernon at our Expense

All out of town customers making the necessary purchases during our Anniversary Week we will refund Railway Fare single or round trip as per schedule below. This does not include flour, feed, sugar and groceries.

Single Fare Purchase Amount	Round Trip Purchase Amount	Single Fare Purchase Amount	Round Trip Purchase Amount
Kelowna \$20.00	\$35.00	Princeton \$70.00	\$100.00
Penticton 35.00	60.00	Summerland 35.00	60.00
Nakun 25.00	40.00	Okanagan Centre 15.00	30.00
Sunnywold 15.00	30.00	Whiteman's 10.00	20.00
Okanagan Mission 20.00	35.00	Peachland 25.00	45.00
Short's Point 10.00	20.00	Naramata 40.00	70.00
Westbank 20.00	40.00		

Produce your return ticket and purchase slips and refund will be made as above. Come and visit the finest store in the interior of B.C. It will do your heart good.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, VERNON, B. C.

BRITISH COLUMBIA'S INTERIOR STORE. (DEPT. H. MAIL ORDERS).

MADGE
KENNEDY in

Madge Kennedy in "Baby Mine," Kelowna Theatre, on Thursday, May 2, at 7.30 and 9.00.

All the final stages of the British Man Power Bill were concluded last Thursday and royal assent was given to the measure.

TO ALL Automobile Owners

I have installed a complete
up-to-date

Vulcanising

plant and am prepared to take care
of your tire troubles of every dis-
cription.

Gas--Oils--Tires
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The
OIL SHOP
REAR OF OAK HALL

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WATER STREET
P.O. Box 294 Proprietor J. W. B. Browne Tel. 287

EGGS FOR HATCHING



2 PENS BARRED ROCKS

Headed by Cockerels from
Johnston's bred-to-lay strain.
Brought from Meaford, Ont.
this spring.

13 EGGS FOR \$1.50

2 PENS R.C. WHITE LEGHORNS

The kind that lay all winter.
13 EGGS FOR \$1.50

1 PEN WHITE WYANDOTTES

Good Laying Strain.
13 EGGS FOR \$1.50

J. C. Stockwell
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**Goods Bought and
Sold on Commission**

**G. W.
CUNNINGHAM**
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Warehouse Next to C.P.R. Wharf

FLOUR AND FEED always
in Stock at Lowest Prices.

Agent for Magnet Separators

**PRACTICAL
Organ-Builder and Tuner**

PIANOS, PIANOLAS AND
REED ORGANS REPAIRED
REGULATED AND TUNED
French Polishing and Joinery

Albert Whiffin
Box 608, Kelowna

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Limited**

16th Ave. & Main St., Vancouver, B.C.

**MONUMENTS, HEADSTONES
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The Largest Monumental Works in
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C. DARK
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Boot and Shoe Repairer
BERNARD AVENUE

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Suits Made to Order
Alterations and Repairs
Cleaning and Pressing
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Two Eyes Enough in Potato Sets

S. C. Johnston, B.S.A., vegetable specialist of the Ontario department of agriculture, answers a number of questions relating to potato seeding for the information of amateur gardeners.

"How many times can a potato be cut for seed?" Mr. Johnston was asked.

"That depends upon the size of the tuber and the number of eyes," replied Mr. Johnston. "The potato should be cut so as to have two eyes in each set and the sets should be as even in weight as possible. It is a good practice to take the first set from the stem end, to cut slantingly across the potato and finally to divide the seed end."

"Is one eye to a piece enough?"

"No, it is better to have two eyes, for the reason that one may not grow, in which case there will be a blank in the garden or potato field."

Leading seed firms also expressed opinions on the cutting and planting of seed potatoes:

Wm. Rennie Company: "Potatoes are usually planted in three sets of two eyes each to a hill. The sets are planted about three inches apart in the hill. The planting of a whole potato is wasteful and of no advantage."

The Steele Briggs Seed Company state opinions differ materially as to the number of eyes necessary to a potato set. Some people believe that a one-eye set is sufficient if the ground is rich, but the majority plant three-eye sets. An average-sized potato is usually cut into three or four sets. It is rare that potatoes are planted whole except they are very small.

W. J. Squirrel, assistant professor of field husbandry, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, expressed this opinion: "A two-ounce set with two eyes taken from the centre of the potato, makes the best for seeding and ensures the greatest production. To plant a whole potato may be all right when seed is cheap, as under favorable conditions it may produce a larger crop of potatoes, but cannot be recommended as a good practice."

Californian Quake Causes Some Damage

All of southern California and part of Western Arizona and Utah were shaken on Sunday by an earthquake which wrecked nearly all the buildings and residences in Hemet and San Jacinto, two inland towns 40 miles southeast of Riverside, Cal., and caused minor property damage in nearly every town and city in California. One man was trampled to death in a panic at Santa Monica, and several were slightly injured by panics at Los Angeles where chimneys and windows were destroyed. Mr. R. N. Denison, the observer at the Victoria observatory, says the shock was very severe and was recorded on his instrument for half an hour, though without instruments it was only described as lasting 20 seconds at Los Angeles.

DRAFT ALL ALIENS SAY COAST VETERANS

With the streets of Vancouver lined with thousands of cheering citizens, upward of 2000 veterans of the great war marched from the court house square to Cambie Street grounds on Saturday afternoon and there, before an audience of thousands, demanded the conscription or internment of enemy aliens, the conscription of allied aliens, the revision of fishery laws, the discharge of officers in Canada holding "cushy" jobs and other reforms, particularly affecting the welfare of the returned soldier.

Big Work and Figures But a Greater Need

**Athletic Materials for Canadian
Soldiers Will Cost \$100,000.**

By virtue of the value of the service performed among the expeditionary forces of Britain, Canada and in fact all Allied countries, to say nothing of the work of humanity carried on in enemy countries, the Y.M.C.A. has earned for itself the gratification of countless thousands of fighting men who have been brought into touch with the personal influence and helpful oversight of the "Y" secretaries in the war theatres of Europe.

After an experience of many years it has become an admitted fact that a soldier fights better when his life and thoughts are clean, and when the hope of heaven is in his heart, should he fall in battle. Again, he fights with a much better grace, if he knows that after a hard day's gruelling struggle for the upper hand, or a hard march, there awaits him something clean and refreshing food, beverages and many other home comforts and social pleasures.

The work of the "Red Triangle" in France and England, in far-off Palestine or in South Africa, has been carried on with such a thoroughness that the service rendered is now an organized business. It is directed by a head office staff of experts who are specially trained leaders of men. The effective and unending work performed by the Y.M.C.A. officials in England, France and other countries is only superficially known. It is almost impossible for a full account of this work of humanity, so much appreciated among the men, to be detailed in a short article. It is known that one new Y.M.C.A. hut has been completed overseas every second week-day during the war, many of which have been destroyed by enemy shells. In one of the army areas in France the "Y" has opened no fewer than sixty-five centres since March last year. There are now twenty-one centres in the Saloniki area, while a centre has also been established at Jaffa, the Joffa of the Bible. In Italy, there is a recreation hut among the Dolomites, 8,000 feet above the sea level. The chief of the American censoring office in France stated recently that over half of the letters passing through his hands told of the great service of the Y.M.C.A.

Some slight indication of the work carried on may be gleaned from a study of a few specific illustrations as follows:

- (1) 1,000,000 sheets of letter paper are distributed free each month in England and France—12,000,000 sheets per year.
- (2) 30,000 letters, it is estimated, are written daily by Canadian soldiers in the "Y" huts.
- (3) One hundred pianos, three hundred phonographs and twenty-seven picture machines are possessed by the Canadian Y.M.C.A. in England and France.
- (4) A single order for baseball equipment for Canadian soldiers amounted to \$25,000. All athletic equipment is furnished to the men free, and this year, the outlay will total \$100,000.
- (5) \$1,000 monthly is expended on concerts alone in England, these entertainments usually taxing the capacity of the buildings in which they are held.

All of this work has been made possible through the co-operation of the Canadian Y.M.C.A. While the Governments have placed every facility within their power at the disposal of the Association officials, no financial assistance is given, the program being worked out through the help of subscriptions which are sought in all Allied countries.

Two men were accidentally killed at Merritt last week, one in a coal mine and the other at a lumber mill.

Speaking of the value of the "Red Triangle" service at the front, Premier Sir Robert Borden said recently: "On more than one occasion it has been my privilege to see something at the front of the splendid work accomplished by the Y.M.C.A. in providing comfort and entertainment for our gallant troops and to learn from these men themselves, how highly they value what is thus done for them. Canadians at home must be grateful for the existence of such an efficient and sympathetic organization."

"Joan the Woman"

"Joan the Woman," with Geraldine Farrar as Joan, which is being shown at the Kelowna Theatre on Friday and Saturday next, is more than a motion picture spectacle or a drama. It is a visualization of one of the most remarkable incidents in history—the story of Joan of Arc, the inspired Maid of Orleans, the martyred saint of the French nation, and the inspiration of the French soldiers and the French people at the present day.

It appeals to people of every class. It contains a spectacle second to nothing that has been done with scenes such as mediaeval armies in the clash of battle and the charge of mounted knights in armor. But, above all it contains the true story of Joan of Arc—of her rise from the humble part of a peasant girl to be the commander-in-chief of the French armies and the saviour of France—one of the most wonderful stories in all history. Interwoven with her rise to greatness and her sacrifice to indifference and superstition to be burnt at the stake runs the pathetic human love story of Joan, the woman, and her enemy, Eric Trent, the English captain.



Make Kitchen Work Easy With a "V & K"

No matter how fine a home you have, without an adequate water supply it cannot be called modern.

"V & K" Water Systems pump from any source of supply—they're made for both deep and shallow wells. They furnish water for Kitchen, Bath, Laundry, etc.—in fact, for every purpose around the home, at the turn of a faucet.

J. GALBRAITH

Phone 100 Plumber & Steamfitter Box 81

THE JOHNSON BARN

LIVERY, FEED AND SALES STABLES

Draying and Heavy Teaming. Car for Hire.
Wood for Sale. Try Our New Piano Truck.

Phone 298

Opposite Fire Hall.



Has Your
PRINTING
Got the
"P-U-N-C-H"?

DOES your envelope stick out of a man's mail and make him reach for it first? Does your letter head open up with that intangible something that we call class? If it does you have a big advantage over the other fellow, and a first mortgage on your correspondent's attention. Now—here is the point—we want you to give us the next job you have that you're particular about. We are always on this end of the wire--96--and are ready to come for a big job or a little one just the minute you ring the telephone. We guarantee good work and prompt delivery.

THE KELOWNA COURIER

JOB PRINTING DEPARTMENT

Vast Issues Depend Upon the Welfare of Our Men!



Cheer Up and Thank God for the Y.M.C.A.

TRY to picture yourself in the muddy cold trenches after exciting days and long nights of mortal danger and intense nervous strain. Rushing "whiz-bangs" and screaming "coal boxes" are no respecters of persons. You are hit! But despite shock and pain you still can face the long weary trudge back to dressing station. Weary, overwrought and depressed, you are prey to wild imaginings of that other coming ordeal with the surgeon. There are other "walking wounded," too! You must wait, wait, wait. And then—

Up comes a cheery Y.M.C.A. man, the ever-present "big brother" to the soldier, with words of manly encouragement. Close beside the dressing station the good generous folks at home have enabled him to set up a canteen. He hands you biscuits, and chocolate or coffee.

Y.M.C.A. Red Triangle Fund

\$2,250,000 May 7, 8, 9
Canada-Wide Appeal

"In thousands of cases," writes an officer, "it was that first hot cup of coffee that dragged the man back to life and sanity."

The tremendous helpfulness of the Y.M.C.A. as an aid to the "morale," or fighting spirit, of the soldiers is everywhere praised. No wonder the Germans make every effort to smash the Y.M.C.A. huts out of existence.

The Y.M.C.A. is everywhere. You first met the helpful, manly Y.M.C.A. worker in camp, then on train and boat, at camp in England and in France, close to the firing line. Often he risks his life to reach you in the trenches. He has won the warmest praise from military authorities, statesmen—the King! Have you a precious boy at the front? You cannot be "over there" to guide him away from fierce temptations of camp and city. You cannot comfort him in his supreme hour of trial. Your parcels to him are necessarily few. But the Y.M.C.A., thank God, is "over there," going where you cannot go—doing the very things you long to do—doing it for you and for him.

Will you help? This vast organization of helpfulness needs at least \$2,250,000 from Canada for 1918. For your boy's sake be GENEROUS!!

National Council, Young Men's Christian Association

Campaign Directors for Western Canada
British Columbia: J. S. Rankin, 607 Board of Trade Bldg., Vancouver
Alberta: John Hanna, City Hall, Calgary
Saskatchewan: T. D. Patton, Y.M.C.A., Regina
Manitoba: J. H. Crocker, 1106 McArthur Bldg., Winnipeg

War Work Summary

- There are:
- 66 branches of Canadian Y.M.C.A. in France.
 - 70 branches in England.
 - Dozens of Y.M.C.A. dug-outs in forward trenches under fire.
 - Over 120 Military Secretaries overseas.
 - 300,000 letters a day written in Y.M.C.A. overseas buildings.
 - \$133,000 needed for athletic equipment. (Helps morale of soldiers.)
 - Y.M.C.A. saved hundreds of lives at Vimy Ridge by caring for walking wounded.
 - Over 100 planes in England and France, also 300 gramophones and 27 moving picture machines.
 - Y.M.C.A. helps boys in hospitals.
 - More than 60,000 cups of hot tea and coffee distributed daily in France—free. Estimated cost for 8 months, \$48,000.
 - 150,000 magazines distributed free every month. (Estimated cost \$15,000.)
 - \$125,000 used in 1917 to build huts in France.
 - Concerts, sing-songs, good-night services and personal interviews energetically conducted. Concerts, lectures, etc., cost \$5,000 a month.
 - Thousands of soldiers decide for the better life.
 - Y.M.C.A. sells many needful things to soldiers for their convenience. Profits, if any, all spent for benefit of soldiers.
 - Service to boys in Camp hospitals.
 - Red Triangle Clubs for soldiers in Toronto, St. John and Montreal. Centres in Paris and London for men on leave.
 - Out of Red Triangle Fund, \$75,000 to be contributed to the War Work of the Y.M.C.A.

Boys!

Here's your chance to do a fine stroke in the big war! Help the Y.M.C.A. to help your big brothers overseas by joining in the

"Earn and Give Campaign"

Six thousand Canadian older boys are invited to earn and give at least Ten Dollars (\$10) to the Red Triangle Fund. That means \$60,000 in all! Splendid! Five thousand dollars will be used for boys' work in India and China; another \$5,000 for the National Boys' Work of Canada, and \$50,000 to help big brothers in Khaki. Ask your local Y.M.C.A. representative for information and pledge card. When you have subscribed one or more units of Ten Dollars, you will receive a beautifully engraved certificate.

BOY SCOUTS' COLUMN

Edited by "Pioneer."

Troop First! Self Last!

Orders by command for week ending 4th May, 1918:

Duties: Orderly patrol for week, Otters; next for duty, Beavers.

Parades: The combined troop will parade at the Club Room on Monday and Wednesday, the 29th of April and 1st of May respectively, at 7 p.m., and on Friday the 3rd of May at 2 p.m. This latter parade will be followed by a full dress rehearsal at the theatre for the concert in the evening. The concert commences at 8.15 p.m. sharp and all Scouts will report at the theatre by 7.30. On Saturday, 4th May, the matinee commences at 2.45 p.m. and all Scouts will report at the theatre by 2.15. The parades for the rehearsal and concert will be in full uniform without staves.

The troop is again reminded that this year, besides having our own reputation to uphold, we have a provincial responsibility as present holders of the Lieut. Governor's Shield. Besides having Commissioner Heneage with us at the concert we may have scouts from Vancouver, Summerland and Vernon, and we must not give any of them cause to wonder as to how on earth the shield happened to come to us. This, of course, applies more to general scout conduct and bearing at all times rather than for a short period on the stage, previously rehearsed, but for that short period any slips or shoddiness are very loudly advertised.

P. L. Max Donaldson, of St. Paul's Troop, Vancouver, arrived in Kelowna, on Saturday afternoon last, to enlist in the services of Mr. Hartley, of Rutland, as a Soldier of the Soil, and to the scout who has been in charge of meeting the returned soldiers' trains at Vancouver, a most self-sacrificing work, the troop extends a double welcome.

We are having enquiries on behalf of other Scouts who are anxious to come up here to get on a farm for the summer, and we should, therefore, appreciate it very much if any of our farmer friends who need help would let us know at once.

We trust that any visiting scouts to whose notice this column may come, will make themselves known to us. The Scoutmaster, E. C. Weddell, at the Hewetson and Mantle Block, or P. L. Crowley, at the C.P.R. passenger wharf, are available practically any time of the day. Any local scouts who meet a stranger wearing a scout badge, will also at once make themselves known to him in the scout manner, and introduce him to the troop later if possible. Let it never be said by any visiting scout, that he came here wearing a scout badge and walked around unrecognized. Then indeed, we should be disgraced.

We were all shocked and surprised to hear of the very sudden and serious illness which has overtaken our former troop leader, Rodney Keller, at Kingston. He is putting up a game fight against a bad attack of pneumonia and according to the last telegrams, at the time of writing, he was doing better, slowly. That he may speedily and completely recover is our heartfelt wish.

The City of Kamloops have now entered business in a new sphere by selling electrical cook-stoves and equipment to their citizen-customers at cost price.

A tank of an acetylene-oxygen welder blew up in Kamloops last week, throwing a piece of metal weighing over 100 lbs. over the roof of the Bank of Hamilton into the centre of the street outside the Leland Hotel. Another piece weighing 25 lbs. fell on the verandah of a dwelling some distance away. No one was injured.

Benvoulin Items

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Day have returned home after planting their ten acres at Wood's Lake.

Mrs. Allan Creighton has moved back to the Ranch after spending the winter in Kelowna.

Mr. A. M. McKenzie left for Cranbrook on Friday afternoon, after spending his holidays with Benvoulin friends.

The Benvoulin Red Cross Society will meet at Grummett's Hall, on Thursday, May 2nd. Everybody welcome.

The Rev. Mr. Johnston arrived on Friday to take up his work in Benvoulin and Rutland. A few of the members of Bethel Church met at the Manse on Saturday night to welcome Mr. Johnston to our community.

A request is being made by the Benvoulin and Kelowna Red Cross Societies for contributions of old iron, wrought or cast, rags of all kinds (except greasy), old rubber (except hose), and kindred junk. The ladies are not collecting this for souvenirs, but will endeavor to get enough to make it saleable, and people are requested to have a good clean-out and deposit the relics in Mr. W. Lloyd-Jones' barn, on Paul Street, as soon as possible.

GERMANS TO ABANDON BIG MASSES ATTACKS

LONDON, April 24.—The enormous losses inflicted on the enemy by the British have caused General Ludendorff to change his tactics and he has ordered that no more massed attacks be made by the Germans. The correspondent of the Daily Mail at British headquarters in France reports that Gen. Ludendorff, in an order dated March 30, said:

"The idea of forcing success by the employment of masses must be abolished absolutely. It only leads to unnecessary losses. The effective use of weapons, not numbers, gives the decision."

The German method of advance since the order, says the correspondent, has been to push forward small bodies of troops with light machine guns.

DEBTS OF NEAR CITIES

The following shows the debenture debt of the cities of the Okanagan and surrounding districts, as reported to Robert Baird, provincial inspector of municipalities, as on December 31 last. It includes schools, streets, water works, electric light and local improvements:

Armstrong	\$150,165.61
Enderby	94,500.00
Kamloops	1,245,373.51
Kelowna	433,309.00
Merritt	103,000.00
Revelstoke	730,002.51
Salmon Arm	137,000.00
Vernon	884,963.28

WHAT'S THE ODDS?

The daylight-saving's now in force,
The farmer has a kick;
He thinks this novel scheme's his loss,
The cities' cunning trick.
The schoolboy now must be, alas!
By eight o'clock at school.
When I was young our morning class
At seven commenced, by rule.
The farmer rises when he chooses
And agricults his plot;
And when he's done he quietly snoozes;
The clock may go to pot.
His chiefest trouble now will be
To bank his gains by two;
Collecting oil and food and tea—
By five he must be through.
I've heard him swear at neighbour's sows,
Also at wand'ring thistles;
I've seen him roused by breechy cows,
But never by steam whistles.
—So what's the odds?
R.S.

Chick Food

(For Small Chicks.)
"Our Own Make," per lb. 6c

We have a full line of
GRIT, SHELL, BEEF
SCRAP, BONE, etc.

—also—
CORN, whole, at\$3.45
CORN, cracked, at\$3.60

5% Discount for Cash on
Flour and Feed

SPRAY SPRAY

Our Stock of Materials is complete.

Rex Lime Sulphur. Soluble Sulphur.
Black Leaf 40. Arsonate of Lead
Quassia Chips. Whale Oil Soap.
Blue Stone. Paris Green.

Order now to ensure supply.

Kelowna Growers'

Exchange

Phones 29 and 37.

BAKERS

A. C. POOLE

Opp. Post Office.....Phone 39

CONFECTIONERS

ALSGARD'S

Ice Cream and Confectionery

SECOND HAND STORES

A. E. COX

Cor. Water Street and Lawrence Ave.

Ladies wishing to order

SPIRELLA CORSETS

can meet

MRS. J. H. DAVIES

In Room No. 1, OAK HALL BLK.,
between the hours of 2.30 and 5.30
p.m. Saturday of each week, or any
day by appointment.

CENTRAL LAUNDRY

Washes all kinds of materials every week with careful attention.

Laundry collected on Monday is returned the following Saturday.

Clothes guaranteed nicely ironed and given a good appearance.

HOP LEE, Lawrence Ave., Back of Fire Hall

HALCYON HOT SPRINGS SANITARIUM

OPEN ALL THE YEAR

If you suffer from muscular, inflammatory, sciatic or any other form of rheumatism, or from metallic poisoning of any sort don't delay. Come at once and get cured. Most complete and best arranged bathing establishment on the continent. All departments under one roof, steam heated and electric lighted.

Rates: \$3.00 per day, or \$17.00 per week.

DAVIS & DAVIS, Props.
Halcyon, Arrow Lakes, B.C.

GREEN TEA ROOMS

On Tuesday, April 2

this business was transferred from its old location on Lawrence Ave. to the premises hitherto known as

"THE GARTH"

REGULAR MEALS AND AFTERNOON TEAS.

Furnished Rooms to Rent

ELLIS ST., Next to Baptist Church
MISS J. MEARNS, Prop.

LUMBER

Rough or Dressed.

Shingles, Lath, Sash,

Doors, Mouldings, Etc.

Kelowna Saw Mill Co., Ltd.



SCENE FROM "JOAN THE WOMAN," WITH GERALDINE FARRAR, AT KELOWNA THEATRE, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, APRIL 26 AND 27.

BOOST YOUR BUSINESS
THROUGH THE MEDIUM
OF THE COURIER

The slaughter house of P. Burns & Co. at Salmon Arm, was destroyed by fire last week.

A Vancouver boy had his skull fractured by a baseball on Monday.

W. HAUG**Masons' Supplies****Hard and Soft Coal**

Phone 66 Kelowna, B. C.

THE JENKINS CO. LTD.

Kelowna's Leading Livery Stable

HEAVY FREIGHTING and DRAYING A SPECIALTY**WOOD**

Green Cottonwood \$2.50
 Green Fir and Pine \$2.50
 Dry Fir and Pine \$2.75

OUR PIANO MOVERS ARE STILL ON THE JOB.

PHONE 2 OH. WE WILL ATTEND TO IT

PROFESSIONAL**Herga Ambler**

(Mrs. J. S. Ambler)

COLORATURA SOPRANO
 will receive a limited number of pupils for Vocal Training, Musical Monologues and Piano.
 Highest References

For terms apply in care of Mr. J. F. Fumerton.

Geo. Weaver**CERTIFICATED PIANO TUNER**

KELOWNA, B.C.
 P.O. Box 637
 Reference: Bowes' Piano House, Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.

All parts of the Okanagan Valley Visited Regularly.

BURNE & WEDDELL

Barrister,
 Solicitors and
 Notaries Public
 L. C. Weddell — John F. Burne
 KELOWNA, B.C.

R. B. KERR

Barrister
 and Solicitor,
 Notary Public,
 KELOWNA, B.C.

F. W. GROVES

M. Can. Soc. C. E.
 Consulting Civil and Hydraulic Engineer.
 B. C. Land Surveyor
 Surveys and Reports on Irrigation Works.
 Applications for Water Licenses

KELOWNA, B.C.

BUFF ORPINGTONS and WHITE WYANDOTTES

Specially selected and bred for egg type, vigour and prepotency.

EGGS FOR HATCHING
 Pen 1—15 for \$3.00; 50 for \$7.50 and 100 for \$12.00
 Pen 2—15 for \$2.00; 50 for \$6.00 and 100 for \$10.00.

A. W. COOKE

Kelowna Field

Box 663, KELOWNA, B.C.

THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF KELOWNA

Tenders for Street Watering

TENDERS will be received by the undersigned up to 5.00 p.m. on Monday, 29th April, for a team and driver for the City's street sprinkler, for the months of May, June, July, August and September of the current year. Forms of tender may be obtained at the office of the City Clerk.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

G. H. DUNN,
 City Clerk.
 Kelowna, B.C.,
 April 17th, 1918. 39-2c

Want Advs.

First Insertion: 2 Cents per word; minimum charge, 25 cents.

Each Additional Insertion: 1 cent per word; minimum charge, 15 cents.

In estimating the cost of an advertisement, subject to the minimum charge as stated above, each initial abbreviation or group of figures counts as one word.

No responsibility accepted for correctness of telephoned advertisements.

If so desired, advertisers may have replies addressed to a box number, care of the Courier, and forwarded to their private address. For this service, add 10 cents to cover postage.

WANTED—Miscellaneous

MEN WANTED everywhere to show samples for Large Corporation. All goods sold at factory prices. Best Granulated Sugar \$6.50 cwt.; Comfort, Surprise, Sunlight or Gold Soap 7 for 25c; Pure Lard, 5-pound pail for \$1.00, etc. Agents profit \$1.50 on every \$2.00 sale. Sample case free. The Consumers' Association, Windsor, Ontario. 39-1p

ROWBOAT WANTED—Must be cheap and in good condition. Apply Box P, Courier. 40-2

WANTED—GIRL for general help or middle-aged housekeeper. Apply Box N, care of Courier. 39-1fc

TO RENT

GOOD PASTURE TO RENT from 1st May. Apply Geo. Binger. 39-1fc

FOR RENT—On shares, ten acres in the Rutland District. Would rent for number of years. Investigate this. E. G. Quick, Youngstown, Alta. 38-3c

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Fresh Cow and calf. J. Birch. 40-1p

FOR SALE—General purpose team and mare. Apply J. L. Pridham, Kelowna, B.C. 40-3c

TEN ACRES in Rutland, near the Vernon Road, opposite W. D. Wilson's place, Lot 63, not 426, for best cash offer above \$500.00. All taxes paid, including 1917, fenced, shack, deed ready. Telegrams only; no letters answered. Rev. Robert Hughes, Esquimalt. 40-1c

2 Registered Holstein Bulls
 fit for service this spring; also one 6 months old.

These chips are from heavy producing dams, and sired by JELICOE MECHTHILDE, the son of the foremost Canadian bull, Sir Canary Mechthilde.

Prices reasonable considering high breeding.

BURTON FRUIT & STOCK FARM

S. J. Kinney, Owner, Penticton.

TEAM OF GELDINGS, 5 years old; well broke, been in logging camp; about 3,000; no blemish or faults. Price, \$500. Wm. Brent, W. Summerland. 37-1fc

FOR SALE—Gould Spray Pump and 100 gallon tank, with 25ft. hose, 10ft. brass rod and nozzles. All in good order. Price \$50.00 cash. Apply W. D. Hobson, Okanagan Mission. 30-1fc

TENDERS FOR FLUME

Tenders will be received by the Kelowna School Board up to noon on Monday, the 29th instant for the construction of about 1,000 feet of flume. Specifications may be seen at the office of the secretary.

N. D. McTAVISH,
Secretary.**TIMBER SALE X 1326**

SEALED TENDERS will be received by the Minister of Lands not later than noon on the 9th day of May, 1918, for the purchase of Licence X 1326 to cut 612,800 feet of Soft Pine, Fir and Larch on an area adjoining L. 3542, near Nahon, Okanagan Lake, Osoyoos District.

Two (2) years will be allowed for removal of timber.

Further particulars of the Chief Forester, Victoria, B.C., or District Forester, Vernon, B.C.

Near Future Events To Make a Note Of

Notices under this heading are chargeable at the rate of 2c per word for each insertion, unless other advertising is carried or notices, etc., have been printed at the "Courier" office. Notices as to meetings, concerts, etc. will not be placed under our "Local and Personal" heading.

Dr. Mathison, dentist. Telephone 89.

The Prisoners of War Fund are holding a Bridge and Military Whist party on the evening of Monday, April 29, at the Tea Rooms on Pendozi Street. Admission, 25 cents.

The Kelowna Poultry Association are holding their annual collection of fresh eggs for the Kelowna Hospital from Monday, April 29, to Saturday, May 4. Eggs are to be left at Mr. C. Dark's Shoe Store.

The local Oddfellows and Rebekahs will hold anniversary services on Sunday, April 28, at Knox Church, at 11 a.m. All Oddfellows and visiting brethren are requested to meet in the Lodge room at 10.30 a.m.

Keep Saturday, April 27 open for the Cafe Chantant in Hewitson-Mantle Block, in aid of Returned Soldiers' fund and the Red Cross. Mrs. Soames and other local artists will assist in the programme. Among the attractions will be Raffles, Home Cooking, Home-made Candy, etc.

The Chancel Guild of S. Michael and All Angel's Church will hold an apron sale in the Prisoners' of War Tea Room, on Wednesday, May 8th, beginning at 3 o'clock. Afternoon tea will be served as usual. Ten per cent. of the proceeds will be given to the Prisoners' of War and Red Cross Funds. 40-2

THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF KELOWNA**FOOD CONSERVATION**

Notice is hereby given that under Dominion Order-in-Council No. 597, dated March 12th, 1918, it is declared to be the duty of each municipality in Canada to enforce the regulations contained therein within its municipal limits.

The following is a synopsis of the said regulations:

"Where there is reason to believe that any food or food product suitable for human consumption is being stored or kept in any building or premises, and is likely to become unfit for human consumption, the owner or other person who has control of the same may be ordered to immediately sell, or so otherwise deal with the same that no loss or further loss of such food or food products may result; and if such owner or other person does not forthwith comply with the terms of such order, the said food or food products may be seized, sold or otherwise disposed of for the purpose of preventing, as far as practicable, further loss or deterioration.

Where the Canada Food Board has made an order or orders prescribing the amount of any kind or kinds of food or food products that may be purchased or held for sale, exportation or private consumption, any excess of the amounts so prescribed may be seized and forfeited.

The penalty for violating any of the regulations contained in the said Order-in-Council, or of any order made thereunder, is a fine not exceeding \$1,000.00 and not less than \$100.00 or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding three months, or to both fine and imprisonment."

A copy of the said Order-in-Council may be seen at the office of the City Clerk.

G. H. DUNN,
 Kelowna, B.C.,
 April 23rd, 1918. 40-1

LOCAL and PERSONAL

Mrs. Alex. Gordon went up to Vernon on Tuesday.

Mrs. W. H. Gaddes went down to Summerland yesterday.

Miss E. Dawson left for Greenwood yesterday.

Mr. G. A. Chick was a passenger to Vernon yesterday.

Mrs. A. H. Johnston left for Calgary on Monday morning.

Mr. Jack Todd returned from Vancouver yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. W. H. Perry was a passenger to Penticton on Wednesday.

Miss Bella McGee was a passenger to Wolsley, Sask., this morning.

Mr. Rice, of Calgary, and Col. Morphet, of Summerland, are paying a business visit to town.

The Misses Winnie and Nellie Jones left this morning for Sicamous, where they will meet their parents who are returning from Victoria.

Tpr. Bob Stillingfleet, of the B. C. Horse, returned to Vernon on Monday morning after spending six days leave in town visiting his mother.

Must Join Colors Early Next Week

The first of the new draft of men called out will join the colors early next week. Instructions already have been issued to all registrars under the Military Service Act that exemptions in Class 1 of men between 20 and 22 years of age inclusive are cancelled. The men will now be notified by the registrars to report for duty upon a specified date.

In each district the men will be called up in batches as required by the general officer commanding that military district and as they can be handled by the military authorities.

Seven days will be generally allowed to a man in which to settle up his private affairs before reporting for service.

Next Sunday in the Baptist Church the Rev. W. Arnold Bennett will preach in the morning on "Unsealing the Book of Coming Events." At the evening service his topic will be "If Any Man Be In Christ—or Nowaday Superstitions." The sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered at the evening service. Song service will commence at 7.15 p.m.

An effort is being made in Kamloops, under the provisions of the act just passed which empowers municipalities to make use of private vacant land within its limits for cultivation, to grow wheat, on tracts of land which are unoccupied and wasting. A number of the business men are behind the enterprise.

THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF KELOWNA

Notice is hereby given that the first sitting of the annual Court of Revision for the purpose of hearing complaints against the assessment for the year 1918 as made by the Assessor, and for revising, equalizing and correcting the Assessment Roll of the City of Kelowna and Kelowna City School District, will be held in the Council Chamber, Kelowna, on Monday, May 27th, 1918, at 10 a.m.

All appeals, complaints or objections must be in writing and delivered to the Assessor at least ten (10) clear days before the first sitting of the Court of Revision.

Dated at Kelowna, B.C., this 20th day of April, 1918.
 G. H. DUNN,
 City Clerk.

NEW WHITE SKIRTS

MANY new Styles in White Wash Skirts are now on display, these are made in a large variety of different materials such as Repp, Pique, Garbadine and Drill the most useful washing materials. Make selection now while the showing is at the best. \$1.75 to \$7.50 Sizes 23 to 30

Waists Specially Priced \$2.50

Interesting assortments in waists are being shown this week in Muslin, Voile and Organdie, the values offer a great opportunity to effect a saving on these useful articles of wearing apparel. Note the price. \$2.50

Jermian Hunt

Phone 361

Kelowna, B.C.

Annual Entertainment of the 1st KELOWNA**Boy Scouts**

Assisted by the WOLF CUBS, will be held at the Kelowna Moving Picture Theatre

Friday, 3rd May, at 8.15 p.m.

WITH A MATINEE ON

Saturday, 4th May, at 2.45

Songs, Kazoos, Drills, Gymnastics, Pyramids, First Aid, and on Friday, Presentation of Silver Crosses and Badges by Commissioner the Rev. and Hon. T. R. Heneage.

Admission on Friday, for both Adults and Children.....50c
 On Saturday, for Adults50c. For Children25c

BANDSMAN H. CRAMP RETURNS FROM ENGLAND

Pte. H. Cramp, another one of Kelowna's soldiers, returned home on Monday afternoon's boat. He went overseas with the 172nd Batt. in the fall of 1916, as bandsman and continued to carry on similar duties in England. Owing to poor health he was recently obliged to relinquish his service and has been drafted back to Canada. He will be leaving for Vancouver about the 7th May, where he has to report and it is likely he will get his discharge.

TRI-WEEKLY TRAINS ONLY ON KETTLE V. RY.

Instead of the present daily service to the coast via Penticton the Kettle Valley Railway are, on Monday next, changing to a tri-weekly service again. At present the tri-weekly service exists only east of Penticton, but after the 29th instant such a service will be put in force both east and west of the Okanagan. West-bound trains will leave Penticton on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, at 4 a.m., so that passengers from Kelowna wishing to travel by the southerly route will have to leave here on Mondays, Wednesdays or Fridays if they wish to avoid a day's stay in Penticton. Going east, the trains will leave Penticton on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 8 a.m.

ELLISON-RUTLAND NEWS

Miss Bay DeHart, of Kelowna, was the week-end guest of Miss Louise Campbell.

Miss Phyllis Pineo has returned to the district after an absence of several months.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Still, of Vernon, visited at Mr. Homuth's last week-end.

Mr. Douglas Hester left this week for Alberta, where he will spend the summer months.

Church of England service will be held at Rutland on Sunday evening next, 28th instant, at 8.

Miss Annie Conroy is home from Kelowna High School for the past week owing to the illness of her mother.

Mr. Theo. Morrison returned on Monday from Princeton, B.C., where he is said to have recently purchased a 640-acre ranch.

The Ellison Girls' Club had a successful tea on Saturday last in aid of the Prisoners' of War Fund. The proceeds amounted in the neighborhood of \$50.

Forty ambulance train a day bearing German wounded were said to enter Brussels all last week. Every building in Belgium is said to be filled.



A Good Sign

The "Traction" or "Special" mark is on every pavement and road in every portion of Canada. Either mark is the sure sign that all is well ahead.

Your Garageman Stocks Dunlop Tires.

A. 66

Exchange Your Old Machine for a New One from

J. R. Campbell

Abbott St. Box 221. Cor. of Park Ave.

WORK CAREFULLY and PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

MASSEY SILVER-RIBB

SECOND-HAND BICYCLES BOUGHT and SOLD.

Canada's Best Bicycle

Electric Wiring & Supplies Welding and Brazing

Reliable Repairs on Bicycles, Baby Carriages, Gramophones and Electrical and Mechanical Appliances of all kinds.

CONSERVE FLOUR

In Making Pancakes

Try This Recipe

2 Cups of Rolled Oats.
 1 1/2 Cups of Standard Flour.
 1 Teaspoon of Salt.
 1 Teaspoon of Soda dissolved in 2 tablespoons of hot water.
 1 Teaspoon of Nabob Baking Powder mixed with the flour.
 2 1/2 Cups of Sour Milk or Buttermilk.
 2 Eggs Beaten.
 1 Tablespoon of Sugar.
 1 Tablespoon of Melted Butter.

Soak Rolled Oats in milk overnight and in the morning add the balance, beat and cook as other pancakes. Serve hot with Waffle Syrup.

The McKENZIE CO.

Phone 214 LIMITED. Phone 214

IN DIVER'S TONES

(Continued from page 2)

with his hinderers. An organist in one of the large churches in an eastern Canadian city, being approached by his committee with a suggestion that his volunteers were often "above the heads" of the congregation, used his natural gift of improvisation on the following Sunday by playing in the worshippers with a most harmonious rendering of "Mrs. Every Awkins," and was secretly delighted to receive the congratulations of his committee on the noticeable improvement!

AMSTERDAM, April 25.—Three squadrons of the fifth Polish regiment of Uhlands have been annihilated by Ukraine peasants who refused the soldiers demands for food supplies, according to a Polish press agency despatch from Vienna.

A despatch from Amsterdam a few days ago stated that the "Telegraaf" reports that the German Socialist party in Austria-Hungary has decided that work shall be stopped on May 1 throughout the country and that demonstrations in favor of peace shall be held.

B. C. DRAFTS 500 MORE MEN THAN ALL QUEBEC

A return tabled in the Commons, in reply to questions asked by Arthur Trahan, of Nicolet, gives the number of men who reported for service under the Military Service Act by provinces as follows: Ontario, 7,843; Quebec, 2,350; Nova Scotia, 1,710; New Brunswick, 1,333; Prince Edward Island, 263; Manitoba, 2,509; Saskatchewan, 2,442; Alberta, 3,199; British Columbia, 2,815; Yukon, 79.

Up to date exemptions granted men medically unfit number 188,722 and for other reasons, 200,881. Appeals taken by applicants have numbered 34,751 and by the military authorities, 45,981.

NEW OFFICERS ELECTED

O.U.G. Meets in Vernon and Appoints New Directors

The following directors for the current year were elected to office last week at a meeting of the O.U.G. held in Vernon:

Penticton—J. Anderson, C. F. Rush.

Kelowna—E. M. Carruthers. Armstrong—W. H. Keary, R. Arnot.

Enderby—C. W. Little.

Peachland—T. Powell.

Summerland—E. R. Simpson.

Messrs. Crehan, Mouat & Co. were appointed auditors for the coming year at a fee for the head office audit of \$400.00.

It was decided that the traveling expenses of the delegates who are not directors be pooled and charged back to locals.

A hearty vote of thanks was tendered the president and the board of directors of last year.

At a subsequent meeting of the directors the following officers of the Board were appointed: President—Capt. J. T. Mutrie, Vernon.

Vice-president—E. R. Simpson, Summerland.

Secretary to the Board—Thos. Powell, Peachland.

The admiralty announces the discontinuance of the weekly shipping returns. Instead, information regarding the tonnage lost and also the tonnage of sailings to and from the United Kingdom will be given monthly, which will be published on the 21st of each month approximately.

Eric Murray, a member of the staff of the "Penticton Herald," met with an accident last Saturday morning, which necessitated the amputation of his arm. Murray was trying to adjust some belting which had slipped from the pulley, when his arm was drawn under an adjacent pulley and crushed and broken.

THE HAGUE, April 25.—The Dutch foreign minister informed parliament, today, that he could not and must not conceal from the Chamber the fact that the sand and gravel question with Germany was a very serious one. He would say nothing more about it.

ALL MEN AND WOMEN TO REGISTER IN JUNE

(Continued from page 1)

for or travel upon any train or ing house, or to purchase a ticket steamboat. Any employer knowing him to be unregistered, who pays him any salary or wages, will thereby expose himself to the same penalties which the defaulter has incurred through failure to register. Any person knowing him to be unregistered who gives him board or lodging or who sells him transportation; any conductor, captain, purser, or other officer who, knowing him to be unregistered, permits him to proceed upon a journey, will be rendering himself liable to heavy penalties.

SOLUTION FOUND TO LONG RANGE GUN

The Miracle of the German "Mystery" Gun Explained

That the mystery of the "miracle" gun which the Germans have been firing from 75 miles distant into Paris is not explainable by the popularly-exploited theory of a series of explosions during flight, nor by any self-propelling appliance, is now recognised by all gunnery experts. The reason of the wonderful range of the gun is now practically known to be that a tremendous increase in velocity of the projectile has been given so that the shell can be sent to such a height that it passes into what might almost be termed space, that is, that it travels to a position so high above the earth that the atmosphere almost ceases to exist, or is so thin that it has practically no frictional retarding power on the shell in its flight.

It is now known that a 24 centimeter shell—about 8 1/2 inches—is used. They have then chosen a 15 1/2 inch cannon, the length of which is fifty times that of the calibre, in other words nearly 66 feet. In this gun they have placed an inner tube with a calibre of 8 1/2 inches, thus the gun has an enormous charge for the weight of the shell, and has enormous strength given it by its thick barrel. This would give room for a charge of 836 pounds of powder, and the projectile could receive a propulsive power of about 40,000 metric tons, giving a muzzle velocity of 6,500 feet per second to the shell. At a height of 12 1/2 miles atmospheric pressure is as low as 42 millimetres, and the air resistance is sunk to about 6 per cent. of the original resistance. When under these conditions the projectile is conceived as being fired to a height of 25 miles by the method described above, then it will be plainly seen that the air resistance will be a minimum and the shell can continue to travel in a forward direction until the earth's gravity draws it back into the atmosphere again.

The idea recalls the imaginations of Jules Verne and H. G. Wells.

A man near Kaslo has discovered the remains of a man in a barrel on his property. Both body and clothing were reduced to such a state that the only means of identification was a tag on the overcoat.

NAVAL FORCES RAID ENEMY SUB BASES

(Continued from page 1)

tives were storming the Mole where the enemy forces were holding it and the battery upon it, as well as the destroyer and submarine depots and the large seaplane base upon it.

After re-embarking their landing parties, the aforesaid three vessels withdrew. This attack primarily was intended to engage the attention of the garrison on the Mole, thereby allowing the blockships to enter the harbor.

The casualties to the personnel as expected in a hazardous adventure of the kind, were heavy in comparison to the number of men engaged. On Tuesday, British recorded losses were one destroyer sunk by gunfire and two coastal motor boats and two launches missing.

There is sufficient information to show that the entrance to the Zeebrugge canal probably was effectually blocked, that material damage was done and that the greatest credit is due to all ranks for their gallantry.

At Ostend two additional warships were run ashore and destroyed by bombs, but it is believed they failed fully to choke the channel. In addition, considerable damage was done by the guns of the warships to works on shore at both places.

KELOWNA THEATRE

• TWO NIGHTS •
FRIDAY and SATURDAY
 at 8.15 p.m. Matinee Sat. at 3p.m.

"Joan the Woman"
With Geraldine Farrar

The story of Joan of Arc, the inspired Maid of Orleans.
 Prices: Adults 50c; Children 35c; Reserved Seats 75c
Reserve Seats at Crawford's Store

TUESDAY, 7.30 and 9.00
"His Sweetheart"

WITH GEORGE BEBAN
 Celebrated for His Portrayal of Italian Characters
Admission, 10c and 25c

THURSDAY, 7.30 and 9.00
MADGE KENNEDY IN
"Baby Mine"

BY MARGRET MAYO
 The play that promoted laughter throughout the World
Admission 35c, Children 20c

Special Offer Baby Chicks

To introduce our FINE FEATHER LAYMORE STRAIN WHITE WYANDOTTES we are offering a limited number Baby Chicks at \$2.00 per dozen. Book Order Early.

BROWN'S FINE FEATHER FARM, Box 300K, Kelowna

CREAM PRICES from Mar. 1

AT KELOWNA—No. 1, 50c per lb. butterfat.
 No. 2, 48 c per lb. butterfat.

KELOWNA CREAMERY, LIMITED

Carter's Tested Seeds—FULL STOCKS

In 5c, 10c, 15c and 20c Packets.

VEGETABLE PLANTS NOW READY
 Cabbage—\$1.00 per 100. Cauliflower—\$1.50 per 100.
 SHRUBS, SHADE TREES AND PERENNIALS.

PALMER & ROGERSON, Richter St. Greenhouses
 Box 117. Phone 88

UPHOLSTERING

Our Mr. Homewood is an expert upholsterer, having worked in the largest upholstering houses in both England and Canada.

Old Goods Re-covered. New Goods Made to Order.
 We Have a Large Line of Coverings.

Kelowna Furniture Co.

New Stock Wall Paper

My New Stock has arrived. All the newest things in
VARNISHED TILES, ALLIGATOR LEATHER, TEXTILES, MOSAICS, CHEAP HALL, KITCHEN AND BEDROOM PAPERS, CUT OUT BORDERS.

Strappings and Plain Borders and Ceilings.

A Nice Assortment and at the Right Price. Come and look these over.

J. C. STOCKWELL